

# Financing Sustainable Infrastructure in Indonesia

Presentation on Webinar on JCM Implementation in Indonesia 2020

30 September 2020



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# **IIF Profile**



# **Company Profile**

### THE FOUNDER SHAREHOLDER'S











To establish a private non-bank financial institution that supports infrastructure projects in Indonesia



To increase private investment participation in infrastructure sector

### **IIF's Vision & Mission**

To provide financing for infrastructure in Indonesia and to work closely with Infrastructure sponsors, financial sector, and the Government of Indonesia to accelerate the construction of well-conceived, commercially viable infrastructure projects.

- To ensure investors' requirements are reflected in contractual structures and concessions.
- To pioneer the availability of various specifically designed long term financing instruments for infrastructure's projects.
- To work with Indonesia's financial institutions and other institutional investors to channel the public's saving into the long term development of Indonesia's Infrastructure.

# **SHAREHOLDERS** As of 31 December 2019 SMBC 14.90 15.12% 30.00% 19.99% ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK 19.99% Corporation IIF's Rating

PT Fitch Ratings Pefindo
Indonesia

AAA (idn) idAAA



## **Mandated Infrastructure Sectors**



#### **Drinking Water**

Raw water intake facilities, transmission network, distribution network, drinking water refinery plan.



#### Road

Toll roads and toll bridges.



#### **Social Infrastructure**

Infrastructure of waste management systems, renewable energy, energy conservation, urban facilities, educational facilities, sports and arts facilities, regional infrastructure, tourism, health, penitentiary and public housing infrastructure.



#### **Waste Water**

Waste water treatment, collection and main sewage system, and waste facilities including transportation and disposal facilities.



### **Irrigations**

Raw water channels.



#### **Telecommunication**

Telecommunication networks.



#### **Transportations**

Sea ports, rivers or lake ports, airports, rail networks, and railway stations.



# Food Distribution Infrastructure

Including warehousing



#### **Electricity**

Power generation, power transmission or distribution.



#### Oil and Gas

Oil and gas processing, storage, transportation, transmissions, and distribution of oil and gas.

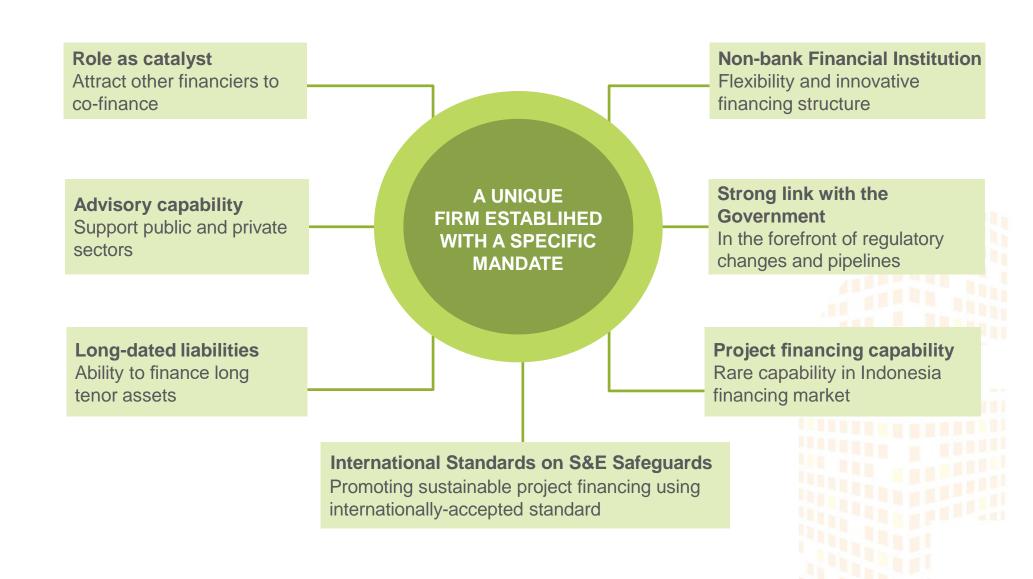


# Management of Industria Estate

Land acquisition, construction and operation

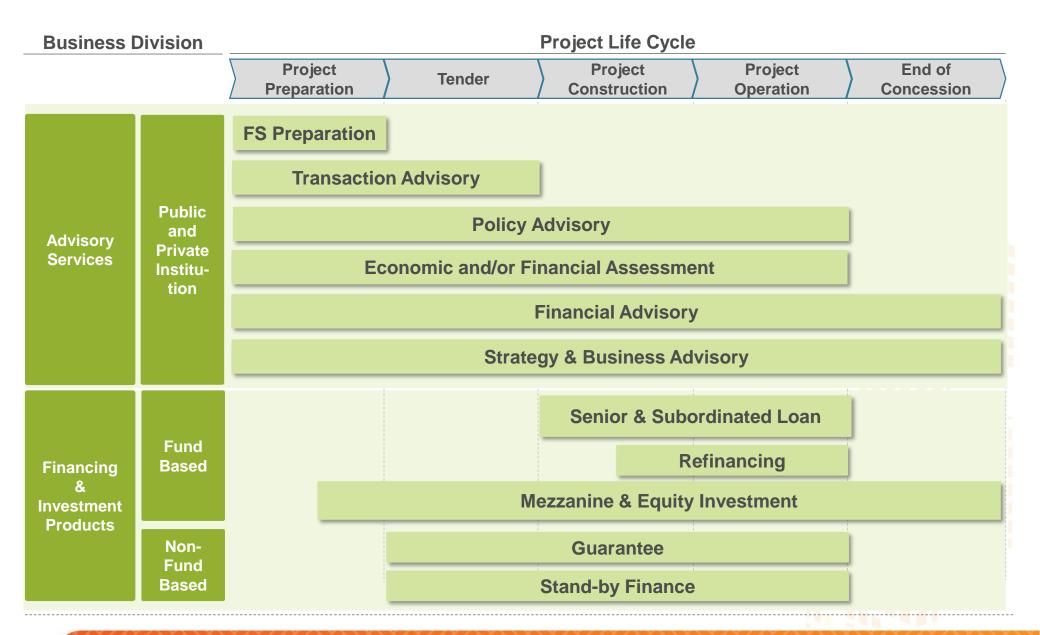


## **Unique Business Model**





# **Support in All Stages of Project Development**



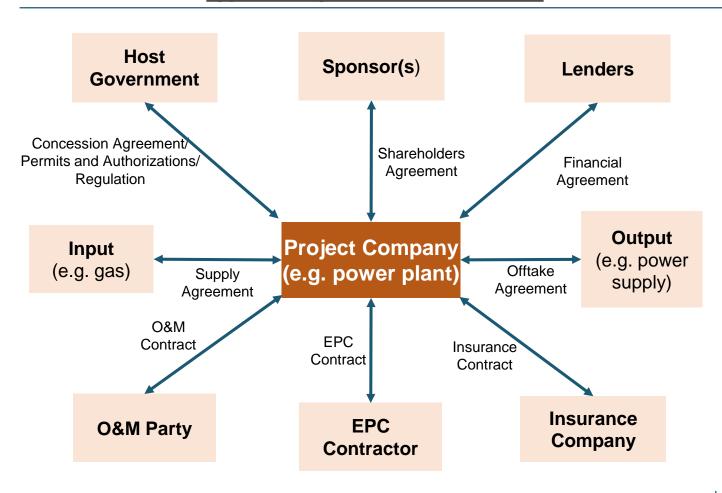


# **Project Finance Structure**



# **Keys of Project Finance**

## **Typical Project Finance Structure**



### Characteristic

- Cashflow oriented
- Capital-intensive
- Highly leveraged
- Long term
- Independent entity with a finite life
- Non-recourse or limited recourse financing
- Many stakeholders





## **Project Assessment**

- 1 Know Your Client
- 2 Project Overview
  - Project structure and mechanics
  - Technology
- 3 Financial Overview
  - Financial model
- 4 Due Diligence
  - Technical aspects.
  - · Legal aspects.
  - S&E aspects
- 5 Site Visit
- 6 Financing Structure

### **Financial Close**

- 1 Proposed Facility
  - Facility type
  - Facility amount and coverage
  - Interest rate & fees
  - Securities/Collateral
  - General undertakings
  - · Terms and conditions
  - Cash waterfall mechanism
- 2 Financing Document
- 3 Disbursement
  - Condition Precedents
  - Drawdown documents
- 4 Review & Monitoring
  - Periodic review
  - Fulfilment of S&E Corrective Action Plan.



# **Main Assessment Items**

Legal Aspect	<ol> <li>Corporate documents</li> <li>Inter-party agreement</li> <li>Concession agreement</li> <li>Offtake Agreement</li> <li>Supply and purchase agreement</li> <li>Construction agreement</li> <li>O&amp;M contract</li> </ol>	<ul><li>8. Financing agreement</li><li>9. Security document</li><li>10. Insurance policy</li><li>11. Tax status</li></ul>
Technical Aspect	<ol> <li>Feedstock supply</li> <li>Product demand</li> <li>Site related characteristic</li> <li>Engineering design</li> <li>Technology design/license</li> <li>Material and equipment specification</li> <li>Estimated total project cost</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>8. Safety engineering</li> <li>9. Construction progress and S-curve analysis</li> <li>10. Construction contract</li> <li>11. O&amp;M contract</li> </ul>
Social & Environmental Aspect	<ol> <li>Social and Environmental Management System</li> <li>Labor and Working Conditions</li> <li>Pollution Prevention and Abatement and Climate Change</li> <li>Community Health, Safety and Security/Dam Safety</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>5. Land Acquisition and Involuntary Resettlement</li> <li>6. Biodiversity Conservation and Natural Resource Management</li> <li>7. Indigenous People</li> <li>8. Cultural Property and Heritage</li> </ul>



# **Some Notable Renewable Power Plant Projects**

#### Mini Hydro Power Plant in Sumatra

 2 x 6 MW mini hydro power plant in North

Sumatra

- USD20 million loan facility
- 15 years tenor
- Supported by JCM funding

#### **Biomass Power Plant**



- 12 MW biomass power plant in Aceh.
- IDR 250 billion loan facility
- 12 years tenor
- Supported by JCM funding.

#### Gorontalo solar-powered power plant



- 2MW Gorontalo solar-powered power plant
- IDR 32 billion loan facility
- 8 years tenor

### **Hydro Power Plant in Sumatra**



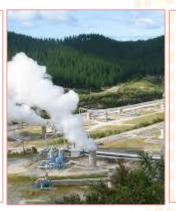
- 2x90 MW hydro power plan located at North Sumatera, Indonesia.
- USD 17.85 million loan facility
- 15 years tenor

#### **Wind Farm**



- Guarantee
   Facility to finance
  - the first Wind
    Power Plant with
    capacity of
    70MW.
- Guarantee Facility USD 20 million
- 16,5 years guarantee period

## **Geothermal Power Plant**



- Refinancing of Geothermal
   Power Plant with capacity of 227 MW in West
   Java
- USD 38 million facility.
- 4 years tenor



# **Social & Environmental Principles**



# **IIF's S&E Principles**



Principle 1: Social & Environmental Assessment & Management System



Principle 2: Labor & Working Conditions



Principle 3: Pollution Prevention, Abatement & Climate Change



Principle 4: Community Health, Safety & Security/Dam Safety



**Principle 5:** Land Acquisition & Involuntary Resettlement



Principle 6: Biodiversity Conservation & Sustainable Natural Resource Management



**Principle 7:** Indigenous Peoples



Principle 8: Cultural Property & Heritage



# **Sustainable Project Financing**

## S & E Due Diligence

Corrective Action Plan



Sustainable
Project
Development &
Operation

At pre-financing stage, to identify the project-affected Social & Environment risks

Action points with target achievement dates, implemented for project lifetime

Minimize risks and impact to S&E through mitigation action, which will benefit the project company by minimizing **time-loss** (i.e. project interruption), **conflicts** from workers and surrounding community, and **legal claims**, whilst maintain **good reputation**.



# Sample of S&E Issues in Mini Hydro Power Plant



- Upstream area
- Land acquisition
- Biodiversity study
- Ecosystem services
- Cumulative impact
- Ecological flow
- Transmission line area
- Construction phase: mobilization & demobilization, landslide, sediment control, housekeeping, basecamp, health & safety, community safety.
- Operation phase: operational safety, stakeholder engagement, hazardous material and waste management.

### **Generic Corrective Action Plan**

- Establishment of Social & Environmental Management System, which includes: grievance mechanism, stakeholder engagement plan, labor policies, organizational capacity & competency, training program, emergency preparedness & response, environmental monitoring plan, and reporting.
- Appointment of dedicated person(s) to manage S&E aspects
- Fatality report, including assessment on the causal and remedial/improvement action.
- Regular reporting: S&E Annual Report, periodic regulatory report (e.g. implementation of RKL-RPL)



# **Closing Remarks**





- IIF is mandated to support the financing of commercially viable infrastructure projects.
- IIF requires project company to conduct sustainable project development, by following IIF S&E Principles.
- IIF welcomes cooperation with other financiers, especially those that shares the same concern on social & environmental issues.

IIF has financed 2 projects that use JCM mechanism, and open for further collaboration with JCM.



# **THANK YOU**

## **Our Address**

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